# Mobile GIS Technology for Efficient Field Data Collection

BRIAN GRASS - MASON, BRUCE & GIRARD

### Outline

An overview of hardware options

Case Study: Sensitive Species and Noxious Weeds Mapping

Our Strategy: Hybrid approach using Trimble and Android

MobileMap: MB&G's mobile GIS solution

Managing your field data: Spatial CMS ties it all together

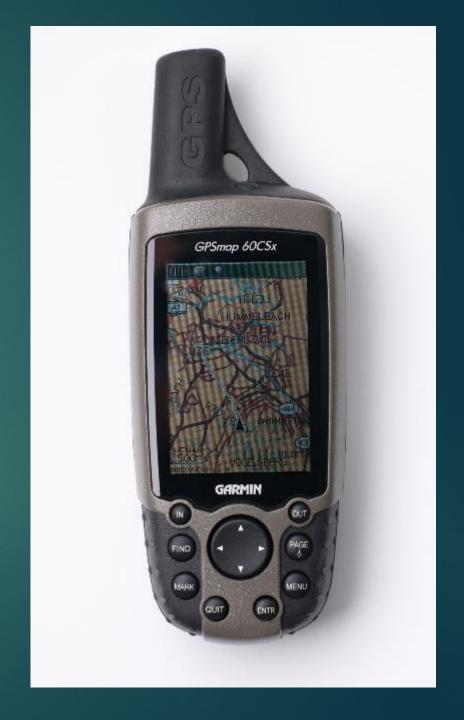
### Garmin – Recreational-Grade GPS

#### Pros:

- Inexpensive
- Portable and rugged
- Facilitates navigation to predetermined sample plots or waypoints

#### Cons:

- Small, low-resolution screen
- Limited data collection capabilities
- Requires data conversion for use with GIS



## Trimble GeoExplorer – Resource-Grade GPS

#### Pros:

- Capable of sub-meter accuracy under good conditions with post-correction
- Rugged, well built device
- Customizable data collection forms with ArcPad or TerraSync

#### Cons:

- Expensive
- Slow to acquire positions
- Limited memory -> struggles with complex forms
- Very limited imagery capacity



### iPad and iPhone – Consumer Tablet and Phone

#### Pros:

- Elegant hardware and slick interface
- Multiple GPS/field data solutions available from App Store
- Excellent display

#### Cons:

- Hardware GPS only available on more-expensive 4G models
- No SD card option
- Dependence on iTunes for data transfer





#### Pros:

- Inexpensive (good choices start under \$200)
- Many hardware options from phones to oversized tablets
- Multiple GPS/field data solutions available from Play Store
- Excellent display on many models
- Supports MB&G's MobileMap mobile GIS application

#### Cons:

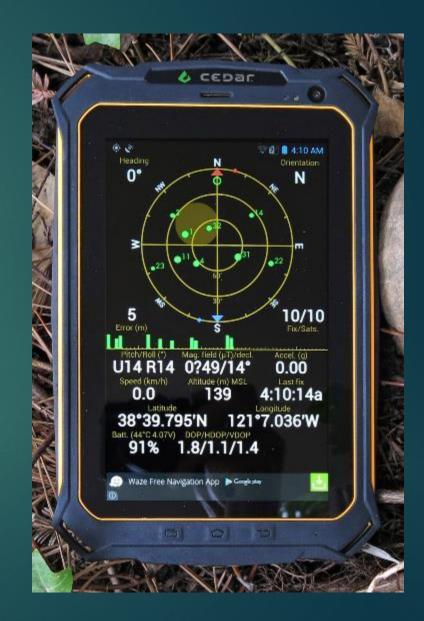
Inexpensive devices may lack durability in tough conditions





Specialized hardware, familiar operating system

- Extends the selection of Android devices to include professional-grade hardware
- Waterproof, submersible, dustproof, shock-resistant choose the device that meets your specialized needs



I-5: Elkhead Rd. – Anlauf Paving Project Botanical Clearance survey

#### Project Area:

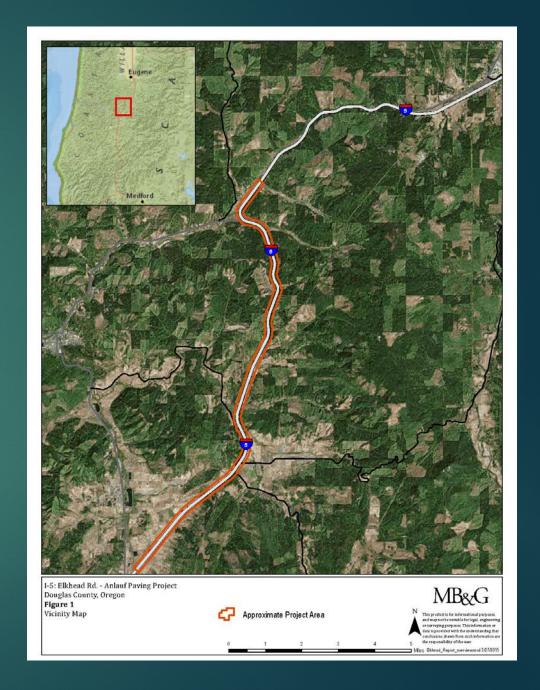
11.7 miles of I-5 right-of-way in northern Douglas County Elkhead Rd. to Anlauf, OR

### Survey Effort:

Map sensitive plant species and noxious weeds

Both shoulders and median - 26 linear miles surveyed

Completed by 2-person crew over 2 week period



I-5: Elkhead Rd. – Anlauf Paving Project

Sensitive Plant Species – Cusick's checkerbloom (Sidalcea cusickii) Rough popcorn-flower (Plagiobothrys hirtus) California wayside-aster (Eucephalus vialis) among others

Noxious Weeds – ODA Class A and T noxious weeds









I-5: Elkhead Rd. – Anlauf Paving Project Selecting a data collection approach

### Project Requirements:

- Cover lots of ground
- Collect lots of spatial data
- Use resource-grade GPS where feasible; sketching occurrences on aerial photos acceptable in the interest of safety

### Tailoring approach to data use cases:

- Sensitive species occurrences are rare and relatively small – maximum precision needed to allow site to be revisited and protected
- Noxious weed occurrences are numerous and extensive in ROW – efficient workflow need to effectively map weeds



I-5: Elkhead Rd. – Anlauf Paving Project

Our Solution: A hybrid approach using Trimble and Android devices

Trimble GeoExplorer for precision mapping of sensitive species occurrences

- Spatial accuracy is top priority
- Relatively few occurrences to map so slower data collection not a factor



I-5: Elkhead Rd. - Anlauf Paving Project

Our Solution: A hybrid approach using Trimble and Android devices

Trimble GeoExplorer for high-precision mapping of sensitive species occurrences

- Spatial accuracy is top priority
- Relatively few occurrences to map so slower data collection not a factor

Android tablet with MobileMap for noxious weeds mapping

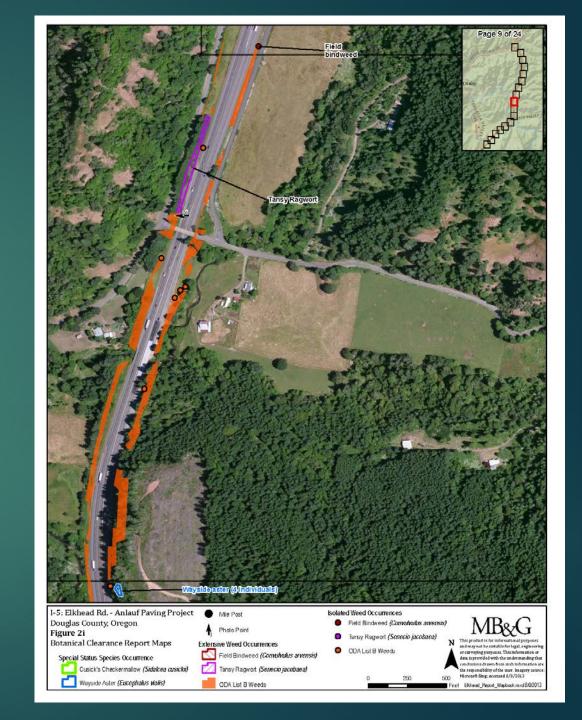
- Much faster data collection and post-processing
- High-resolution imagery and reference datasets at your fingertips
- Enhanced safety by allowing field staff to sketch weed patches in high-risk areas



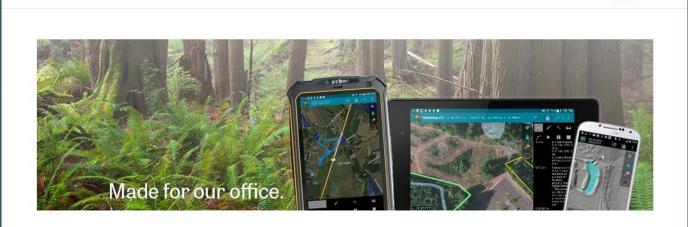
I-5: Elkhead Rd. – Anlauf Paving Project

### Results:

- Survey completed on-time and under budget
- 7 sensitive species occurrences documented and mapped with Trimble
- Nearly 500 noxious weed occurrences mapped with MobileMap



## MB&G MobileMap Mobile GIS and Field Data Collection Software



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#### Mobile Field Data Collection: Offline GIS Capabilities

MobileMap provides real GIS functionality, not just basic maps, to users in the field. This allows field staff to perform complex data visualization, discovery and collection activities. While other mapping applications offer basic offline functionality, none rival MobileMap when it comes to flexibility, capability, and performance.

MB&G

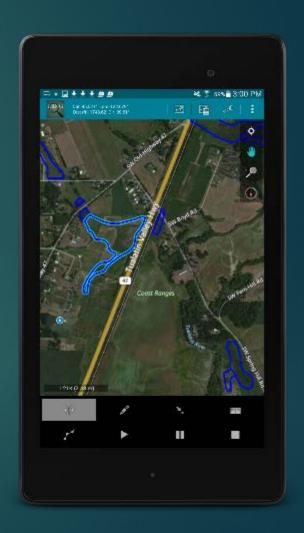
A closer look . . .

### MB&G MobileMap

For Android phones, tablets and ruggedized devices

### Key Features:

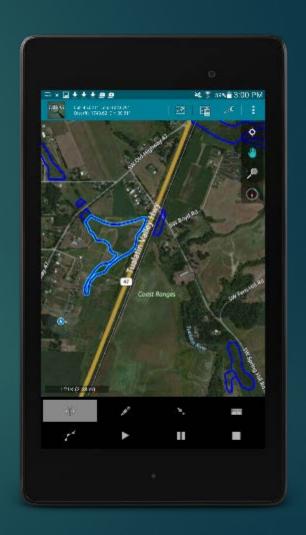
- Supports disconnected editing to allow data collection anywhere
- Field data synced with cloud (ArcGIS Online) or ArcGIS Server via
   Wi-Fi; facilitates multi-user data collection and collaboration
- Built using ESRI technology to integrate seamlessly with other GIS processes
- Flexible custom forms streamline data collection and reduce errors
- Respects ESRI data types (domains, non-nullable, character limits etc)
- Supports very large imagery datasets allowing real-time access to high-res imagery in the field



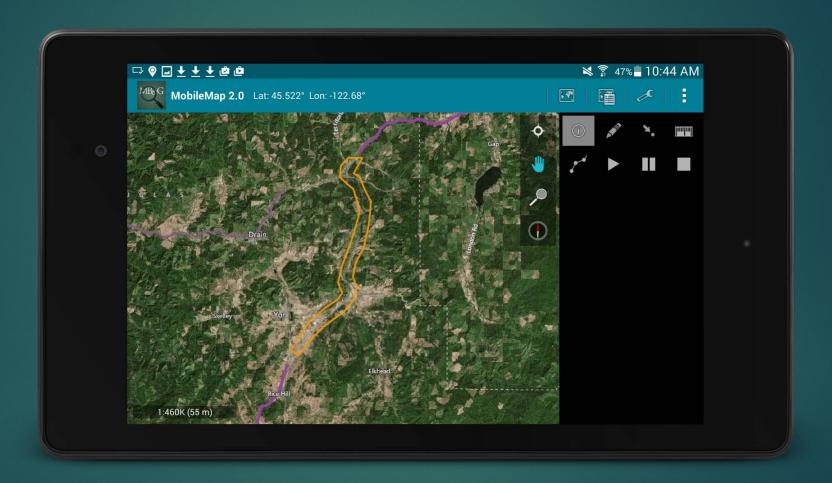
### MB&G MobileMap

#### Additional Features:

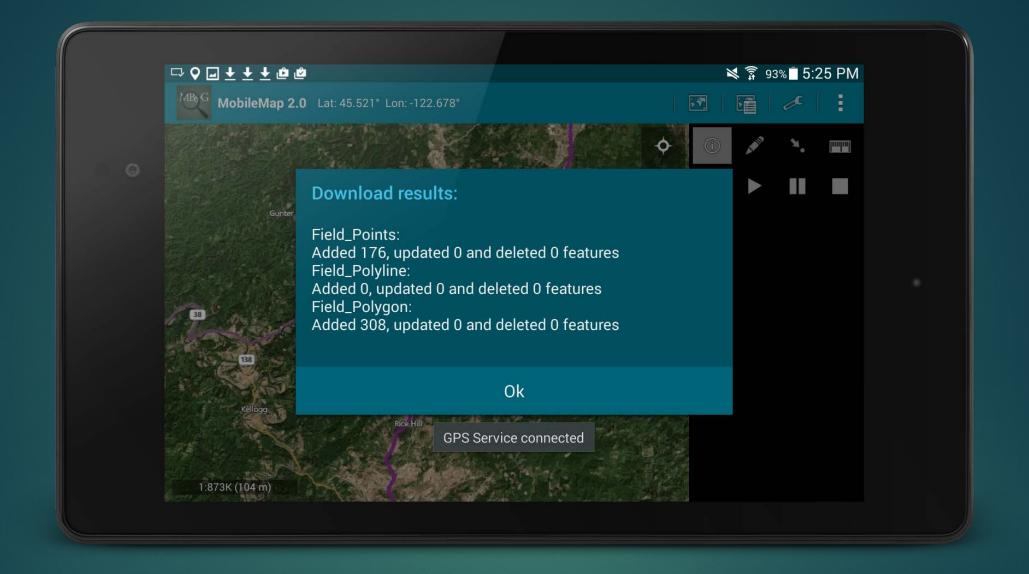
- Supports multiple base maps and any number of overlay layers
- Layers can be toggled on and off
- Supports shapefiles and CSV tabular data with search capabilities
- Navigates to selected features
- Allows on-screen measurement of features
- Tracking function can collect route travelled
- Highly configurable for all kinds of data collection or reference needs



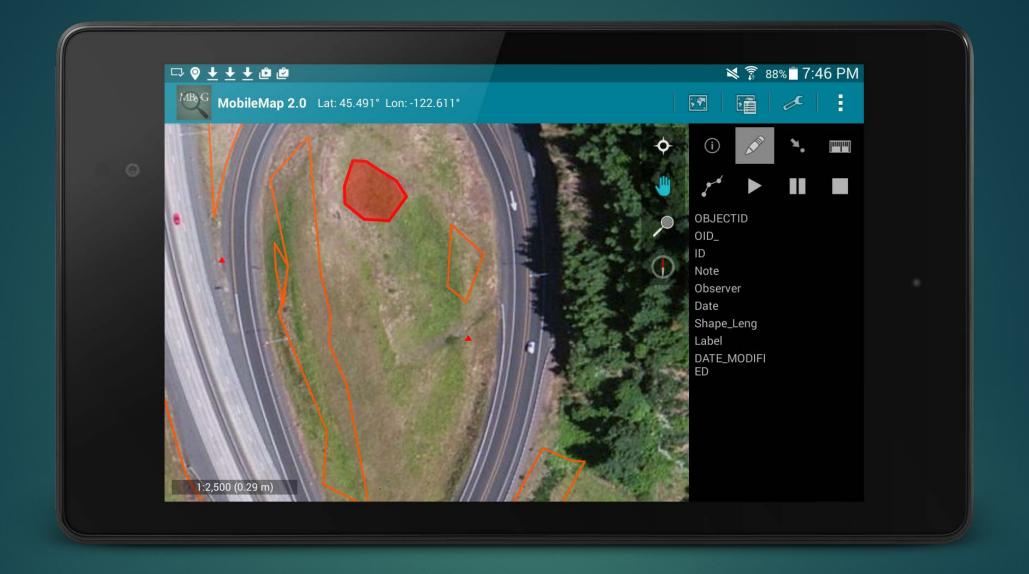
### MB&G MobileMap



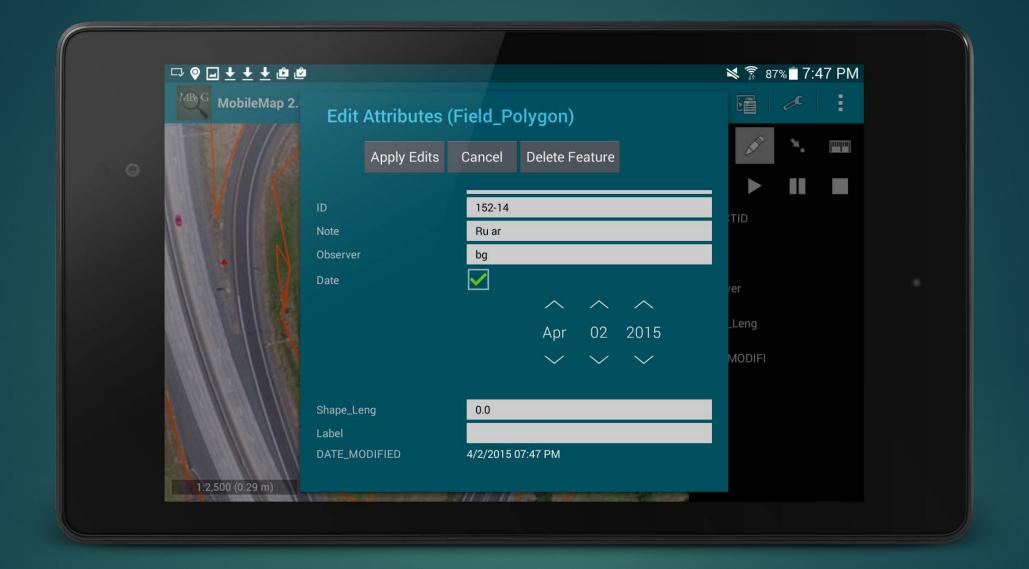
A closer look . . .



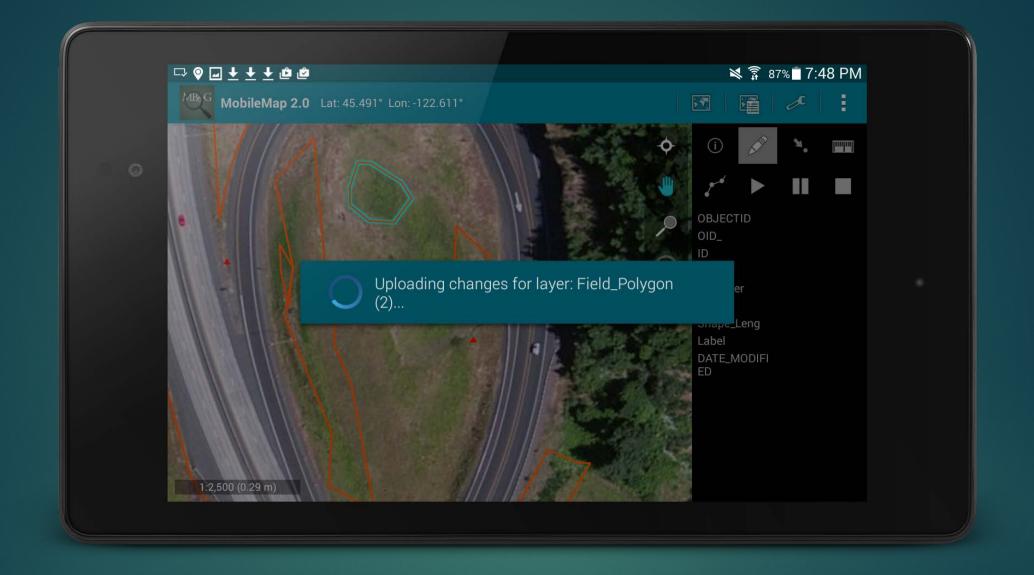
Downloading existing features from cloud



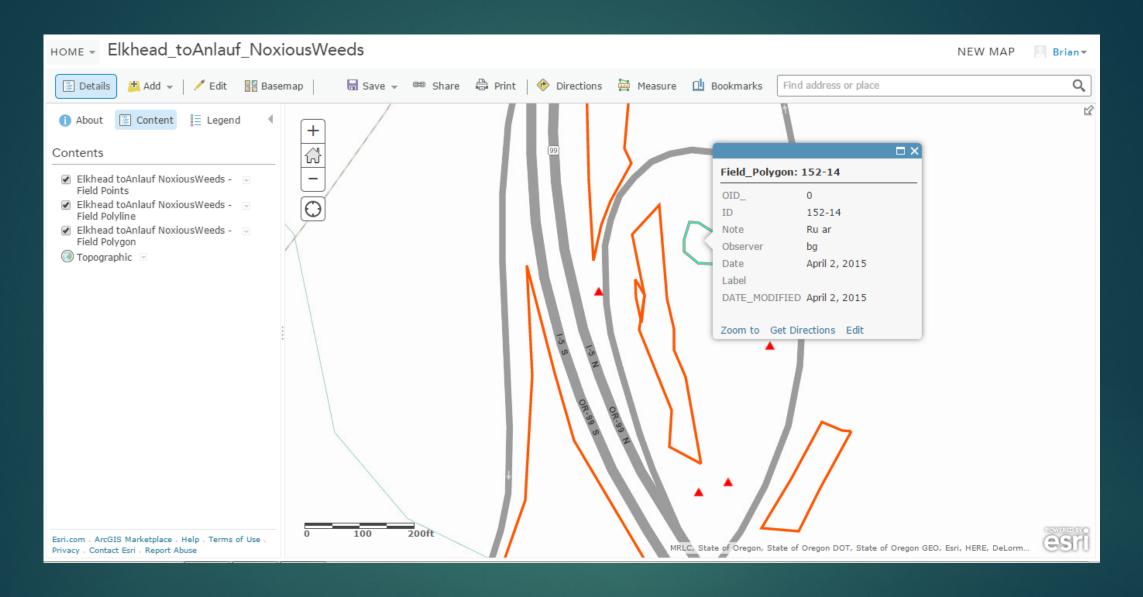
Digitizing a new polygon



A basic attribute editor form

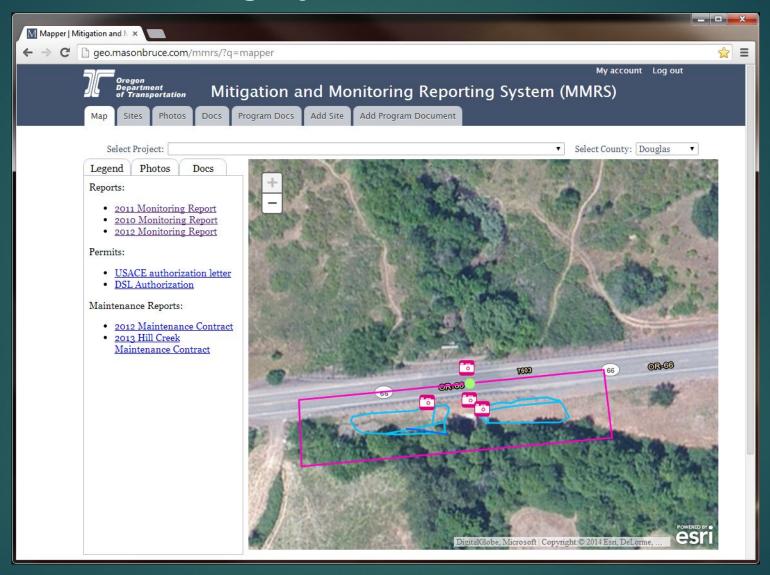


Uploading new field data - true sync capability eliminates duplicates



Now it's securely accessible on the Web

### Leverage your data on the Web



Spatial Content Management - manage spatial data and related documents & photos and share across your organization